

( - / - )

/ /

//

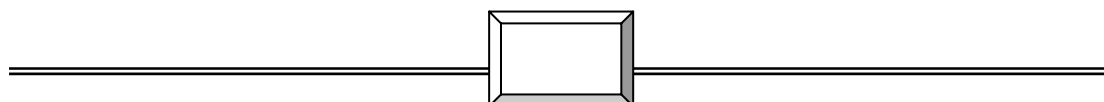
//

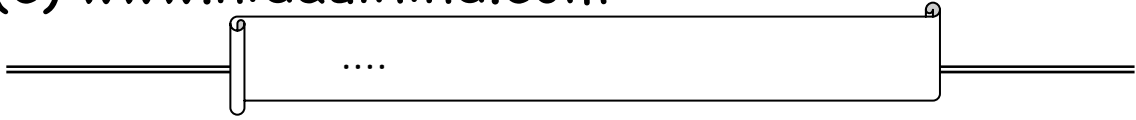
### Abstract

The Indian trade resentful the Europeans which is access Indian high expensive price, and given the severity of the need special spices and they wish the best in control of the centers that trade, which was launched by the Arabs and Muslims by his good relations with the people of India and the proximity of the coastline. Even the Europeans started fabricating myths and stories about India's trade . lot of it stems from heaven , and of them said that they come from the country guarded by snakes .. , finally they Thinking about making stuck marine and processing fleets for the occupation of the Indian Ocean and the expulsion the Arabs and Muslims who have been the role of intermediary in the transfer of the President of Indian goods to the world.

From here , this search which is entitle : " The Portuguese influence and its impact on the Islamic India (904-915 H/ 1498 –1509 AD) " discussed one of those European powers that have a lot in the area of maritime activity . its the Portuguese and Their discovery to the Cape of Good Hope and then control the trade routes to India and there impact on the internal conditions of India and its relations with Arab and Islamic forces prevailing then.

The search depend on a group of the reliable sources close to those events, as well as several references supplied the search for new opinions and analysis.





/ - )

" ( -

( )



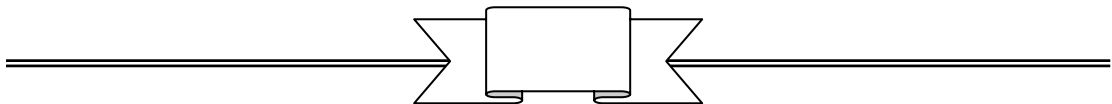
( )

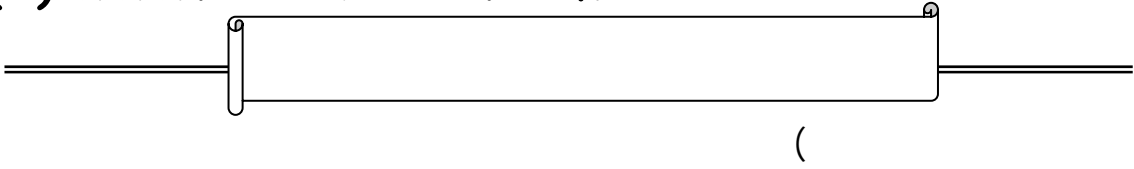
- )

./ /  
" ( - /

( )

) ( / )





( ) ( / )  
( ) ( / )  
(

: **Pannikar** .

( - / - )



نداء الهند

( ) "

( )

( )

(...

)

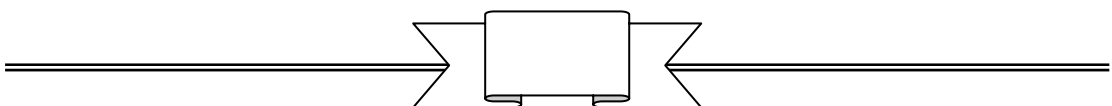
(..

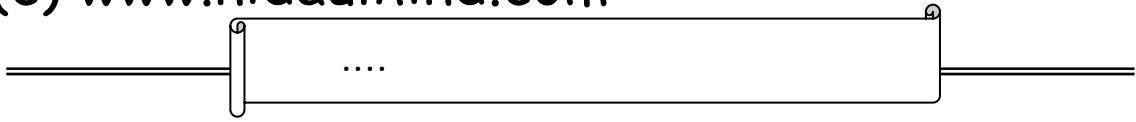
)

( )

(..

)





( )

**Gujarat** ( )

)

)

(... **Goa**

**Calicut**

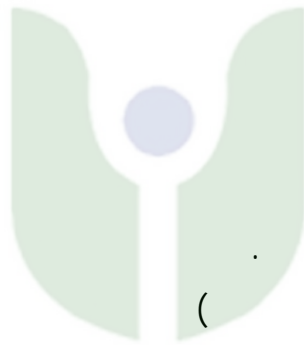
(...

**Marsilia**

**Antwerp**

)

(.. **Anderlecht**



( )

نداء الهند

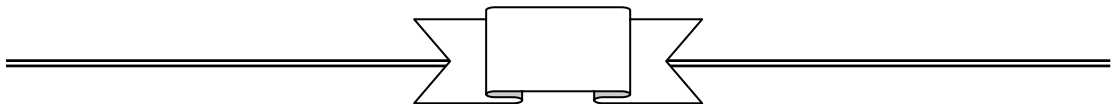
- )

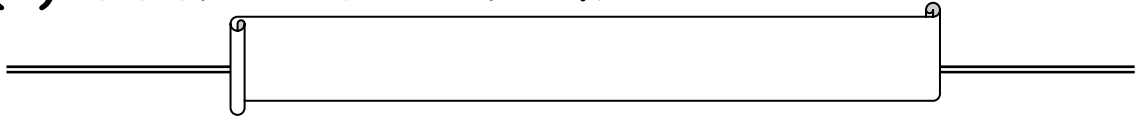
( - / - )

( - /

( )

( )





- )

( ) ( - /

( )



( )

( )

**Bartolomeu**

( - / - )

/ ( )

**Diaz**

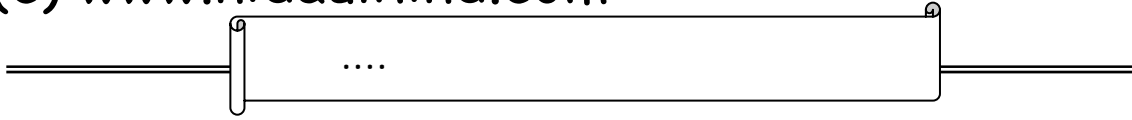
/

**Vasco de Gama**

**Pedro de Covilham**

( )





( )

:

:

(

(

)

**Louis IX**

(

/

)

( )

( )



:

(

**Mallaca**

":

**Afonso de Albuquerque**

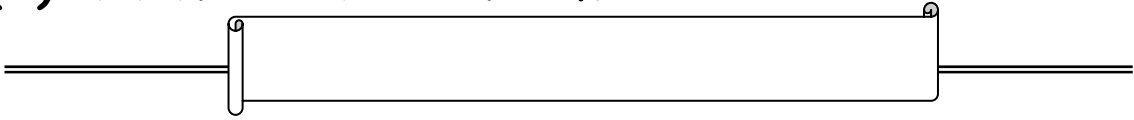
( ) "

( )

( )

**Nicola V**





/

/

**Calil stoot**

.

( )

)

( /

**De Cama**



**De Almeda**

( )

نداء الهند

":

**Goa**

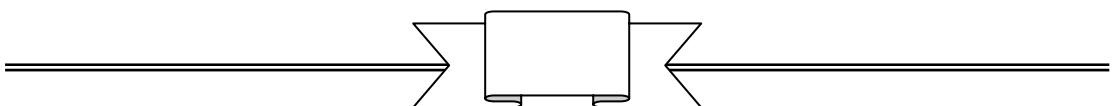
( ) " ..

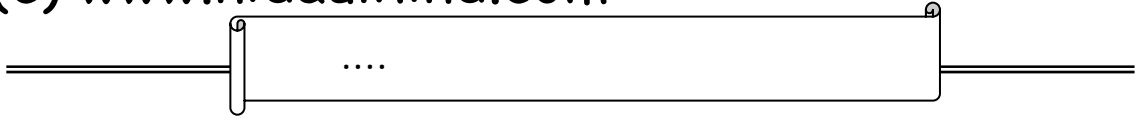
...

( )

:

(





( )

/

( )

/ ( ) **Maabar** ( ) **Malabar** /  
( )



( / )

"

/

":

/

. ( ) " [ ]

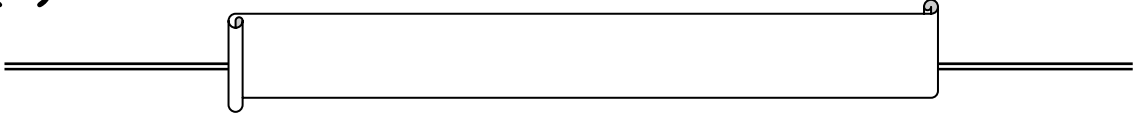
/  
( - / - )  
( ) **Lodis**

( )

/







**Manigraman**

( ) **Nanadeshi**

**Valanjiyer**

( - / - )

)

( )

( - / -



( )

**Zamorin**

نداء الهند

( )

- )

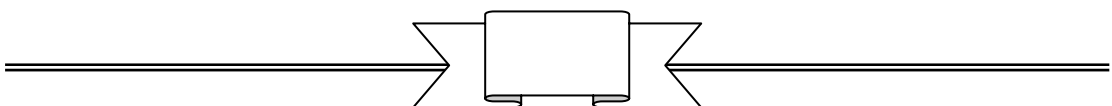
**Bijapur**

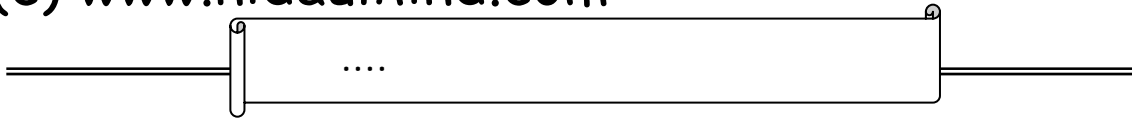
( - /

**Vejanager**

**Krishnadio**

( )





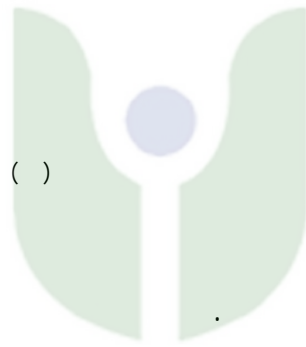
Venice

Geneva

( )

( ) /

Julius II



( )

نداء الهند

( / )

)

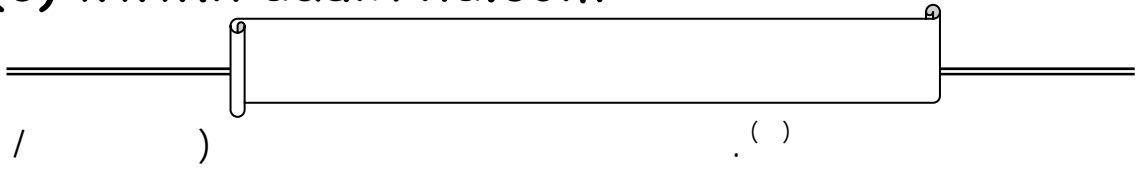
"

( ) " ...

(

[ ]





/

)

( )

(

( )

( )

/

( ) **Dio**



( )

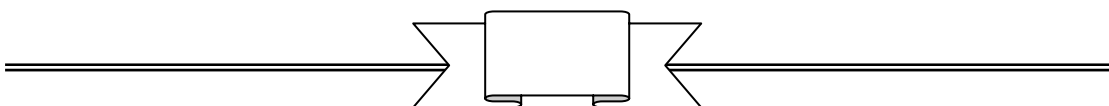
/

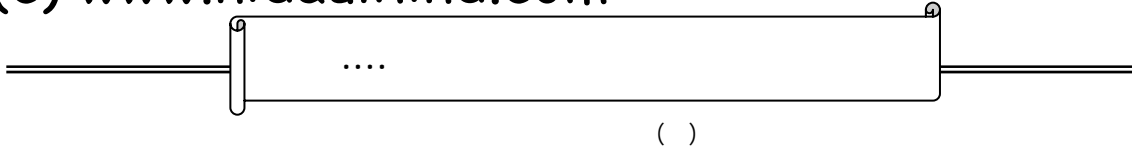
( ) **Daybul**

**Chaoul**

( ) **Lorenzo Da Almeda**  
( )

( )



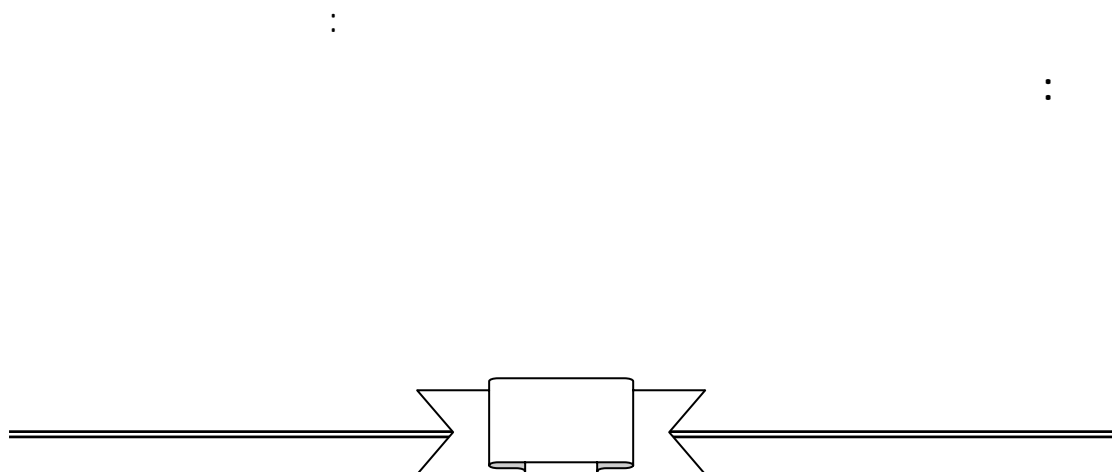


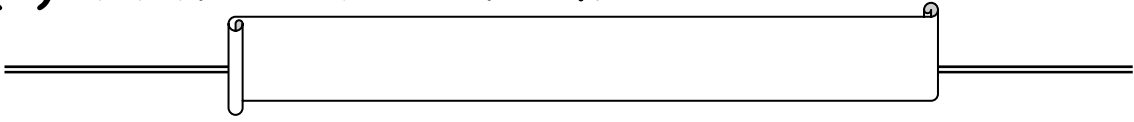
/

- / - )  
( )

. ( ) /  
:

**Zamorin**





( )

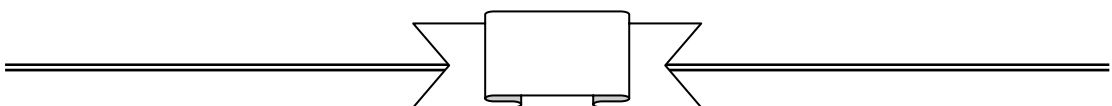
./  
":

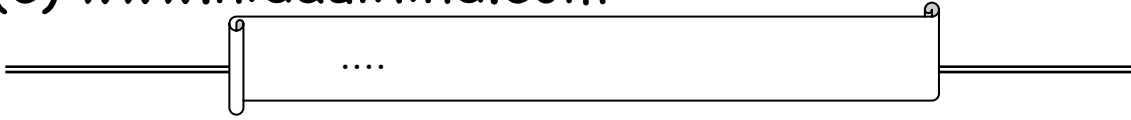
( ) "

Soarez



:





( )

( ) " " :

( )

-

**Lishbona**

)

(

( )

:



نداء الهند

( )

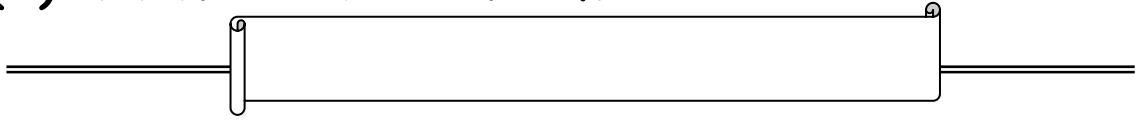
":

**Yourka**

( ) "

:





DamioDe Gois

Castanheda

Yourka

( ) Barros

)

( / )

( /

( ) /

-

)



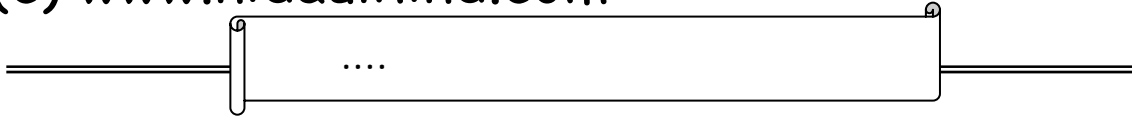
(..

-

نداء الهند

( )





( - ) : (1)

: : (2)

( - ) (3)

( )

: : ( - )

( - ) ( - )

: : (4)

( - ) :

: : (5)

(6)

Ajmer

Kandesh

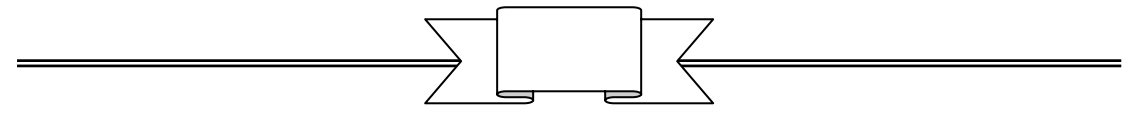
Malwa

: " ":

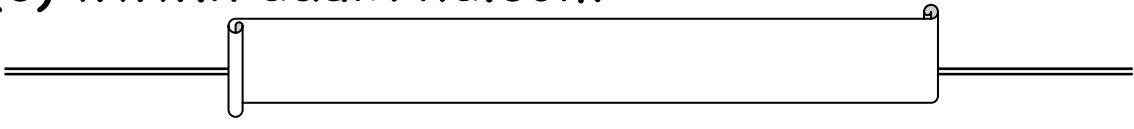
( ) ( - ) - ) :

( - ) (8)J.R.Serjeant : The Portuguese In Indian Ocean , ( Oxford- 1965) p., 12

: (9)







\_\_\_\_\_ : (10)

\_\_\_\_\_ ( - ) \_\_\_\_\_ : (11)

\_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ : (12)

\_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ : (12)

\_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ : (12)

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ ( - ) \_\_\_\_\_

Cape Tormentoso (13)

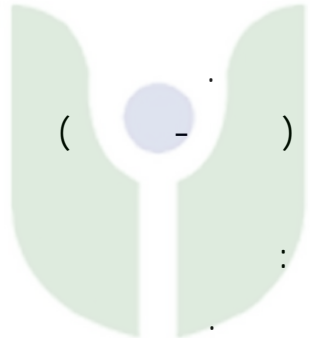
A.Toussaint : History Of The Indian Ocean ( London – 1966) : \_\_\_\_\_

p. , 95 .

\_\_\_\_\_ : (14)

\_\_\_\_\_ ( - ) \_\_\_\_\_ : (15)

( - ) \_\_\_\_\_ : (16)



نداء الهند

\_\_\_\_\_ ( - ) \_\_\_\_\_

(17)

\_\_\_\_\_ ( - ) \_\_\_\_\_

(18)

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ : (19 )

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ ( - ) \_\_\_\_\_

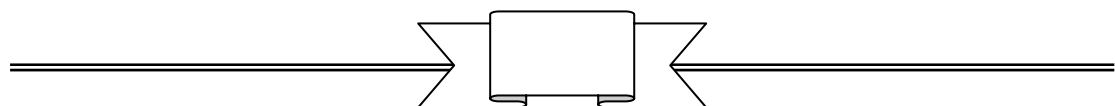
\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_

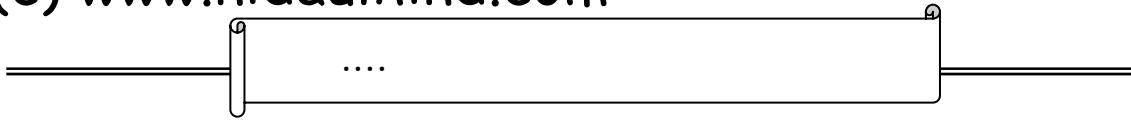
\_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_

/ \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ (

<http://www.alminbar.net/malafilmy/horoob/4.htm>

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ (20)





: (21)

( - )

: (22)

/

[http://www.aljazeera.net/in-depth/europen\\_rights/2002/12/12-](http://www.aljazeera.net/in-depth/europen_rights/2002/12/12-)

. 28-2.htm

. : (23)

/ : (24)

. <http://www.vob.org/arabic/truth/truth6.htm>

. : (25)

(26)

:

:



. Colam malli

:

.Coromandil

(27)

(28) S .Lane Pool : Egypt in the Middle Ages ,( Holland- 1968), P., 350

. : (29)

(30) C.E. Bosowrth : The Islamic Dynasties , ( Edinburgh – 1967), P., 139 .

: (31)

( - )

(32) R.Thapar : A history of India , ( UK – 1977) PP ., 208, 210 , 331.

. : (33)

: (34)

( - )

)

: (35)

/

( -

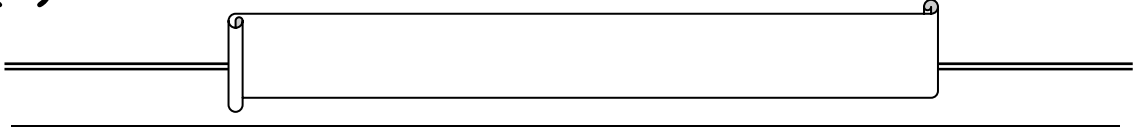
( - )

:

.

:





: (36)

( - )

- ) " " : (37)

(

: (38)

( )

- ( - )

) : (39)

( -

: (40)

: (41)

( - )

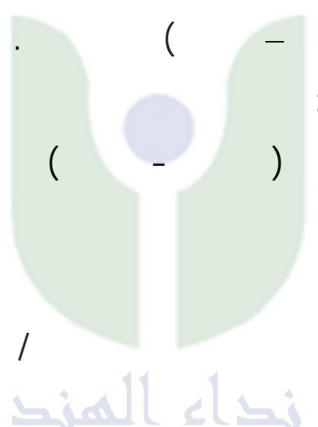
: (42)

( - )

( - ) :

.

: / : (43)



(44) Serjeant : Op.Cit.P., 44

(45)

: : .

(46)

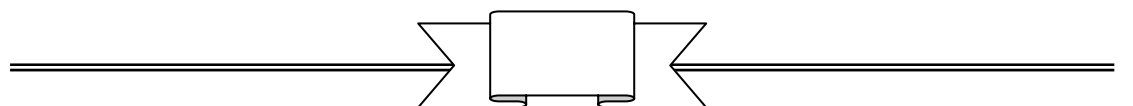
: : .

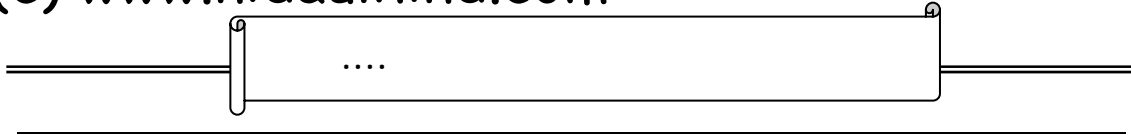
: : : (47)

.

/ (48)

: (49)





..... : (50)

) : (51)

..... ( -

..... :

..... : (52)

..... : (53)

. Toussaint : Op.Cit: p., 106

(54) A . Zahoor : Muslims In The Indian Subcontinent / Internet On : [www.salam.muslemonline.com](http://www.salam.muslemonline.com)

..... : (55)

..... : (56)

..... : (57)

..... ( - )

..... : (58)

= ..... Duk (59)

..... :

..... ( - )

(60) Toussaint : Op.Cit. P., 94.

..... : (61)

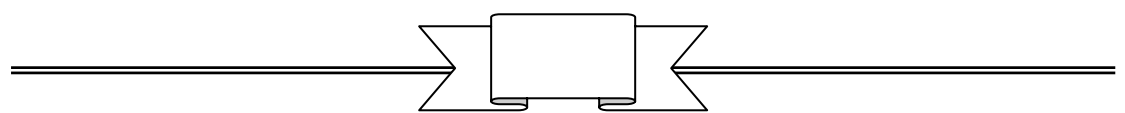
..... : (62)

(63) Serjeant : Op.Cit.P., 45 .

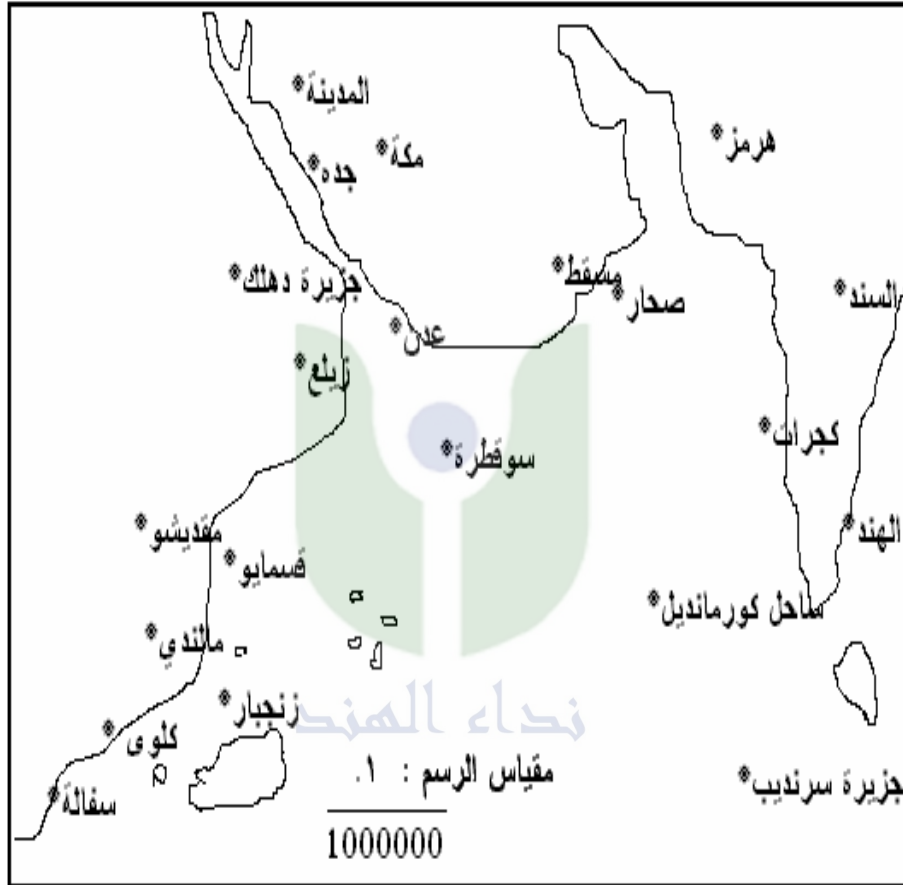
..... (64)

..... ( )

..... :



خارطة النفوذ البرتغالي في السواحل العربية والهندية \*



\* نقلا عن : وليد جرادات : الامة الاستراتيجية للبحر الاحمر ، ص ٩٧